

NQS2 Children's Health and Safety Procedure Emergency Management

This procedure should be read and implemented alongside the **C&K Emergency Action Flip Chart**.

Introduction

C&K centres prioritise the safety, health and wellbeing of children, employees and visitors by safely managing emergencies.

For the purpose of this procedure:

- An **emergency** is a situation posing an immediate threat to life, health, property or the environment, requiring urgent action to prevent harm.
- An **emergency evacuation** is the rapid relocation of individuals from a C&K building, property or event, due to a potential or actual hazard e.g. fire, bomb threat.
- A **lockdown** is a protective measure in response to an imminent or perceived threat from an internal or external source e.g. nearby police incident, severe weather event, threatening/unauthorised person attempting to gain entry. During a lockdown, individuals remain in a designated safe area(s) until the threat is resolved and the lockdown is lifted.

Prepare

General Responsibilities

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor or Responsible Person in Charge will:

- Within the first 2 days of a new employee (including permanent and casual employees) commencing work at a centre, inform them of centre emergency protocols, including Centre Evacuation and Lockdown Plan, emergency drill schedule, how to raise an alarm, evacuation routes, emergency exits, outdoor emergency gates and location of fire-fighting equipment, emergency bag(s), first aid kits, assembly points, lockdown discrete alarm or code word, lockdown area(s) and outdoor emergency gate keys. Once informed, instruct new employees to complete the Emergency Instruction Record.
- Share an overview of centre emergency protocols with parents/guardians, students, external contractors and visitors during their orientation and induction.
- Submit the Occupier Statement annually to occupier.statements@qfes.qld.gov.au.
- When needed arrange for an external contractor, via Maintenance Request/ Management Committee to clear gutters, drains and downpipes, maintain gardens and remove excess flammable materials, rubbish or broken furniture and equipment.
- Monitor and support centre employees to complete *C&K Fire Training (WHS Module)* at induction and annually by the due date.
- Display the C&K Emergency Management Action flipchart in a prominent, accessible location.

Teachers and educators will:

- Maintain a thorough understanding of centre emergency protocols and responsibilities as detailed in this procedure and Centre Evacuation and Lockdown Plan, including emergency drill schedule, how to raise an alarm, evacuation routes, emergency exits, outdoor emergency gates and locations of fire-fighting equipment, emergency bag(s), first aid kits, assembly point(s), lockdown area(s), lockdown discrete alarm or code word and outdoor emergency gate keys.
- Within the first 2 days of commencing work at a centre, complete centre Emergency Instruction Record to confirm your understanding of centre emergency protocols and responsibilities.
- Complete online *C&K Fire Training (WHS Module)* at induction and annually by due date.
- Participate in emergency drills and contribute feedback to evaluate the effectiveness of the emergency drill.
- Participate in the annual review of the centre *Emergency Risk Assessment*. Review and complete acknowledgement table when updates are made.
- Keep outdoor emergency gates locked.
- Keep emergency exits and exit paths clear at all times.
- Appropriately incorporate concepts relating to emergencies into the curriculum for children.

Fire and Emergency Equipment Maintenance

- Fire and emergency equipment must be serviced and tested by an approved fire contractor in line with Australian Standards

The Facilities Team will (Branch centres only):

- Coordinate with C&K's approved fire contractor for maintenance of centre fire and emergency equipment in line with Australian Standards.
- Keep approved fire contractor maintenance reports.
- Provide centres with a copy of the approved fire contractor maintenance reports when requested by email (facilities@candk.asn.au).

NQS2 Children's Health and Safety Procedure Emergency Management

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Annual Centre Emergency Risk Assessment

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

- Lead an annual review of the [Centre Emergencies Risk Assessment](#) that identifies potential emergencies based on your centre's location and community context e.g. flood risk for flood-prone areas. Tailor the [Emergency Risk Assessment Template](#) to reflect site and location specific risks and response plans.
- During induction and whenever updates occur, instruct teachers and educators to read the [Emergency Risk Assessment](#) and complete the acknowledgement table to confirm their understanding.

Emergency Folder

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

- Maintain a current **Fire/Emergency Folder** in a secure, yet accessible location containing:
 - [Centre Evacuation and Lockdown Plan](#) (reviewed annually)
 - Centre Emergency Evacuation Diagram
 - Completed [Centre Emergencies Risk Assessment](#) (reviewed annually)
 - [Emergency Instruction Record](#) (completed by all centre employees and long-term casuals)
 - Completed [Fire Safety Installation Checklist](#) (*Building Fire Safety Regulation 2008*)
 - Copy of current [Emergency Drill Schedule](#)
 - Completed [Emergency Drill Evaluation Records](#)
 - Certificate of Classification Exemption (for government owned buildings)
 - Completed and signed [Occupier Statement](#)
 - Emergency equipment testing/maintenance records
 - Building approval documents
 - Queensland Fire Emergency Services inspection records if applicable
- Ensure all centre employees know the location of the Fire/Emergency Folder.
- Annually scan and upload Fire/Emergency Folder documents as a single PDF to Kidsoft under Service Documents.

Emergency Evacuation Diagrams

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

- Display laminated, correctly oriented emergency evacuation diagrams near each designated emergency exit. Secure emergency evacuation diagrams using screws or strong double-sided tape.
- Diagram must clearly outline evacuation routes, emergency assembly point(s), firefighting and first aid equipment.

Changing centre emergency evacuation diagrams- Branch Centres only

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

1. Discuss and confirm proposed changes with Early Childhood Education Manager (ECEM) AND WHS team (whs@candk.asn.au) before requesting Facilities Team to change emergency evacuation diagrams.
2. Email Facilities Team (facilities@candk.asn.au) a scanned copy of current emergency evacuation diagram, with proposed handwritten changes, including where emergency evacuation diagrams will be displayed, evacuation routes, emergency exits, emergency assembly point(s), emergency equipment and first aid kit(s). Outline rationale for changes. The Facilities Team may email questions to clarify proposed changes. Once updated, the Facilities Team will email the updated emergency evacuation diagrams.
3. Once received, via email, confirm with Facilities Team (facilities@candk.asn.au) updates made are accurate.
4. If needed, update centre [Evacuation and Lockdown Plan](#) and [Centre Emergency Risk Assessment](#).
5. Promptly communicate changes with children, teachers, educators and families.
6. File updated emergency evacuation diagram in centre Induction and Fire/Emergency Folders.
7. Laminate and immediately securely display updated emergency evacuation diagrams in the correct location.
8. Destroy old emergency evacuation diagrams.

Fire, Evacuation and Lockdown Plans

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

- Document [Centre Evacuation and Lockdown Plan](#) detailing specific actions and responsibilities.
- When located on school grounds, review [Evacuation and Lockdown Plan](#) annually with appropriate school representative that detail communication strategies between centre and school during an emergency.
- During evacuation and lockdown drills consider:
 - Possible hazards. Assess risks, such as hot surfaces, lack of shade, traffic hazards and proximity to water bodies. If children cannot wear shoes in time, plan how to protect their feet from hot and/or sharp surfaces. When possible, choose a location with adequate protection from the elements.
 - Secondary routes/assembly points in case primary routes/assembly points are unsafe.
 - Accessibility of emergency cots, wheelchairs and children with diverse mobility needs.

NQS2 Children's Health and Safety Procedure Emergency Management

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- Distance to the assembly point and whether children can safely travel there as a group.
- Select a lockdown area(s) that is well ventilated, clear of hazards, large enough to accommodate the maximum number of children and adults, and when possible; cannot be seen from external windows, and allows easy access to kitchen, bathroom and nappy change facilities. Otherwise, consideration must be given to water supply, food and toileting needs of children.
- Has more than one exit point.

Emergency Bags

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor will:

- Maintain an **emergency bag(s)** with the following contents:
 - emergency contacts (children and adults)
 - bottled water
 - disposal cups
 - sunscreen
 - gloves
 - keys for outdoor emergency gates
 - copy of medical management plans
 - wipes
 - nappies (if applicable)
 - tissues
 - long life food (e.g. crackers) - monitor expiry dates
 - torch, spare batteries (no button batteries)
- Determine the appropriate number of emergency bags required for centre, based on the maximum daily number of children and adults.
- Store emergency bag(s) in a known, accessible location, near an emergency exit.

Emergency Drills

Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor or Responsible Person in Charge will:

Complete at least:
1 evacuation drill every 3 calendar months
 AND
1 lockdown drill every 3 calendar months

→ 3-month timeframe includes term breaks and end of year closure periods

- Schedule drills for each identified emergency (evacuation and lockdown) via [Emergency Drill Annual Schedule](#). Display in a prominent location for teachers and educators. Centres may choose to set Outlook and/or Kidsoft reminders.
- Never complete a scheduled emergency drill if the risk to the health, safety and wellbeing of children and staff members outweighs the benefits of completing the drill. Reschedule drill at a safer time or on another day.
 - Prior to calling an emergency evacuation drill, risk assess the children's needs, current weather conditions, including surface temperature of evacuation routes i.e. With care, hover your hand above the surface. If it is too hot to do this comfortably for 5 secs—it is too hot for children to walk on.
- Vary drill days and emergency types to ensure all enrolled children, teachers and educators are familiar with centre emergency protocols.
- When located on school grounds, complete at least one drill with school annually.
- Never go beyond the centre perimeter (travel to external assembly point), unless prior written parent/guardian permission has been obtained via an [Excursion Permission Form](#) AND all other tasks outlined in the [Excursion Procedure](#) are completed.
- Via usual centre communication channels inform parents/guardians an emergency drill was completed on the same day of the drill.
- **Within 48hrs of a drill**, seek and document feedback from children, teachers and educators via [Emergency Drill Evaluation Record](#).
- [Identify and Reflect Upon Emergency Drill Trends](#) (optional).

Queensland Fire and Emergency Service Inspections

Centre Directors/Nominated Supervisors:

- Are strongly encouraged to contact their local Queensland Fire and Emergency Service (QFES) to request an annual inspection of centre emergency protocols.
- Understand QFES are legally able to conduct centre inspections to ensure emergency procedures are compliant.
- Will promptly inform their ECEM/ Committee, whenever QFES notifies of/completes an inspection and identifies items of non-compliance.
- Will, with ECEM and Facilities team/ Committee assistance, address identified items of non-compliance within QFES timeframes.

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Early Warning Network Forecasts

The Facilities Team will (Branch centres):

- Forward via email forecasted emergency event warnings (e.g. cyclones, storms, flood, fire) from the Early Warning Network (EWN) to the C&K Emergency Management Committee and relevant Regional Manager (RM) who will then forward warnings to relevant centre Directors.
- When applicable, prior to forecasted extreme weather event, appoint contractors to remove shade-sails. Centre staff are not permitted to complete this task.

Respond

- Follow centre *Evacuation and Lockdown Plan* and refer to [C&K Emergency Management Action](#) flipchart.
- When safe and practical to do so, the Centre Director/Nominated Supervisor or RPIC will communicate the following:

Lockdown:

- Place sign on entry door e.g. *'To ensure safety, our centre is currently in lockdown. The lockdown procedure is in place. For your safety, do not attempt to enter building.'*
- Arrange Kidsoft email/SMS communication to families e.g. *'To ensure safety, <insert centre name> is currently in lockdown. Lockdown procedure in place. Please wait for updates.'*

Evacuation:

- Place sign on entry door: *'To ensure safety, we have evacuated the building and have moved to our assembly point. For your safety, do not attempt to enter building. Move away from the building. If known, go to assembly point located <insert location>.'*
- Arrange Kidsoft email/SMS communication to families: *'To ensure safety, <insert centre name> has evacuated the building. Evacuation procedure in place. Please wait for updates.'*

Reflect and Review (post major emergency)

Teachers and educators will:

- When directed, assist with or complete an incident review by scheduled due date.
- Understand emergencies may impact the health and wellbeing of children, teachers, educators and families.
- Remind and support colleagues to access Employee Assistance Program (EAP).
- Listen to and talk with children. Encourage children to share their feelings and ideas about the emergency. Access the following resources to support children and families:
 - Queensland Government - [Resources for families after a disaster](#)
 - UNICEF Australia (parent and teacher resource hub) – [Children and emergencies](#)
 - Australian Red Cross – [Resources for parents and caregivers](#)
 - ABC – [How to help your kids through an emergency](#)

Acknowledgements and References

- ACECQA – [Emergency and Evacuation Policy Guidelines](#)
- Queensland Fire and Rescue Service - [Fire Management Tool for Owners/Occupiers and Building Fire Safety, Management tool and Advisory Notes](#).
- Queensland Government (ECEC):
 - [Incident and Emergency Management](#)
 - [Disaster Recovery](#)
 - [Display of emergency and evacuation floor plan and instructions](#)
 - [Be emergency and evacuation ready in 3 steps](#)